# The Economics of Good Decision Making

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### Who is the Boss...



- In the civic context the ultimate "boss" isn't who you report to...It is the public
- Reality dictates, though, that an employee follow the law and respond to the local legislative goals and current administration
- Sometimes a balancing act is needed.
  - Who and what is being balanced (for example, current versus future dollars, mayor versus councilperson's goals...)?
- Often education is critical
  - Yours
  - Legislature or administration
  - Public

#### **Education**



- As specialists we tend to see issues through our own (and often narrow) lenses
  - Example- Finance Director looking to balance a budget;
  - Economic Coordinator trying to meet new jobs goal;
  - City Council members trying to respond to constituencies.
- As public servants we are often trained to "protect" and serve may forget that service requires us to look at both the short and long term
- How do we educate each other to reach the right outcome?

## **Optics**



- Often (always?) drive our decisions
- Do near term benefits outweigh long term impact?
- If so how do we balance the two?
  - Examples
    - ▼ Down sizing
    - × Privatization
    - **×** Outsourcing
    - **x** 3 Ps: public private partnerships

## **Examples**

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- Redevelopment
- Transportation
  - Airports
  - Toll Roads
- Privatization of City assets
  - Real Estate assets (especially revenue producing)
  - Services
  - Systems (water, sewer, transportation)

#### 3 Ps



- When do they make sense?
- Is revenue or economic benefit good for everyone?
  - o Jobs
  - Noise
  - Pollution
  - Cultural or intangible aspects
  - Increased tax base
  - o Risk
  - Other

## Risk



- The win win situation— is there such a thing?
- What is the goal?
- What risk is acceptable?
- Who wins who loses?
  - O How do you measure?
  - From whose vantage point?